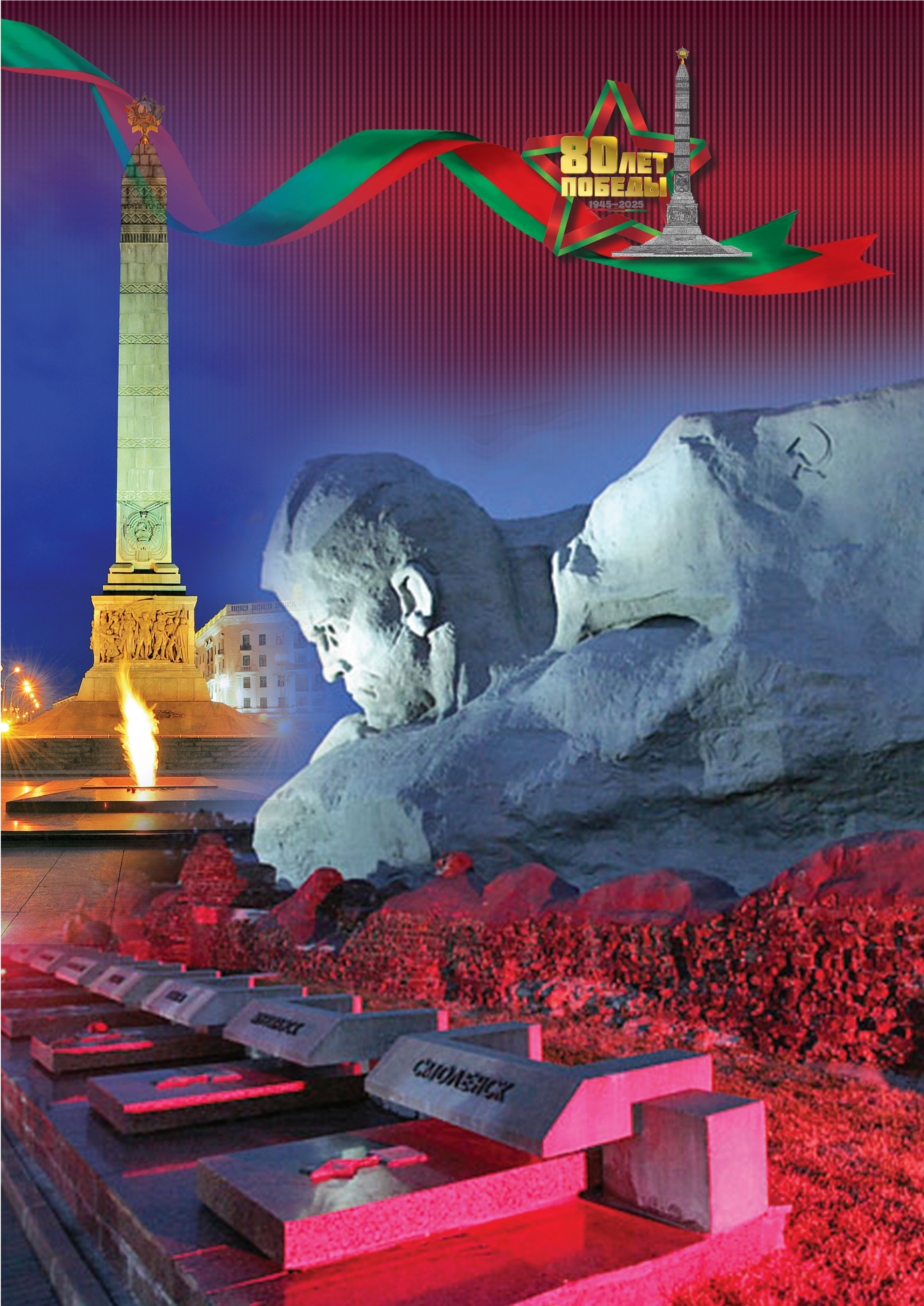




80 лет
ПОБЕДЫ
1945-2025